

Liability Risk Capital Retreats

Risk managers and their brokers are restructuring their liability programs as markets shift and underwriters take a closer look at exposures.

By Alex Wright



The general liability space is being hit with a rising number of nuclear verdicts, a wider risk exposure lens and a diminishing risk appetite by insurers.

The general liability market has changed beyond recognition since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Ever-increasing economic and social inflation, medical expenses and litigation financing have all resulted in spiraling claim losses and legal costs, which continue to outstrip rates.

Added to that, sexual harassment cases are on the rise, and decades-old general liability policies have been exposed as many states have removed limitations on financial recovery and victims have been given more time to file or proceed with claims.

The emergence of new potential risks such as cannabis, herbicide and pesticide use over multiple decades, nutraceuticals, PFAS or “forever chemicals,” contaminated drinking water and the impact of 5G technology on flight safety have also raised the specter of large-scale class action lawsuits, fueled by growing anti-corporate sentiment, mistrust and social polarization.

Insurers have been further hampered by post-pandemic uncertainties over workplace liability exposures and litigation and prolonged low interest rates constraining their investment returns.

“A.M. Best’s expectation for a modest decline in underwriting performance in 2022 assumes a return to pre-pandemic economic and litigation activity, as well as further increases in jury verdicts,” A.M. Best concluded in its latest general liability market segment report. “Employer liability exposures will merit close monitoring, as expectations are that employees will return to traditional workplaces at an accelerating pace in the third year of the pandemic.

“Furthermore, because so many cases were put on hold in 2020 and early 2021, the pace of attorney advertising and reactivation of the court proceedings has increased substantially.”

Despite rates moderating to mid-single digit increases, the surge in nuclear verdicts and unsustainable loss accumulations have brought about a sea of change in the market over the last two years. The biggest issue has been finding sufficient capacity to build insurance towers to cover these new exposures.

That has meant brokers and insurers have had to work closer together to craft coverage that meets clients’ needs. Insureds have also been increasingly turning to alternative forms of insurance such as captives to secure cover.

NUCLEAR JURY VERDICTS

Social inflation and nuclear jury verdicts with settlements totaling tens of millions of dollars have been the biggest challenges for insurers, and they show



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no signs of abating, said Carol Laufer, North America head of liability at Allianz Global Corporate and Specialty. On top of that is medical cost inflation, which has increased exponentially in recent years, she said.

“Plaintiff attorneys are also becoming increasingly sophisticated in their tactics,” said Laufer. “It has become a vicious cycle where claims are brought, they go to trial and a large award is made, and then it starts all over again with another claimant.”

Among the most common cases brought are around mass shootings in retail stores and hotels, sexual abuse and molestations at universities and colleges, traumatic brain injuries, multi-vehicle accidents, building collapses, wildfires and biometric data collection. With 50 firms that specialize in litigation funding, the likelihood is that these types of claims are only going to increase.

Insurers have responded by raising premiums to at least cover average claims inflation of 8 to 10%, with the largest increases in excess casualty and

SUMMARY

- **Nuclear verdicts are** increasing and in a wider range of risk exposures.
- **Some of these** risks include sexual abuse, social inflation and newer potential risks, like cannabis.
- **Insurers have raised** premium costs as a response, with capacity dwindling.

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umbrella coverage, and by tightening terms and conditions.

A host of policy exclusions have subsequently been introduced, including for sexual abuse, COVID-19 and territories, particularly for companies with exposures in Russia and Belarus, in the wake of the war in Ukraine.

CAPACITY HALVED

Laufer said capacity has halved for some insurance towers, from \$1 billion before 2019 to \$500,000 today, leaving significant gaps and forcing insureds to take larger retentions, particularly in the primary layer.

Despite some new capacity coming in, as jury awards continue to increase, it will shrink or exit the market altogether as providers' risk appetite diminishes.

"Previously, insureds could go out and get \$25 million in coverage, or even \$50 million or more, in some cases," said Donnacha Smyth, president of excess casualty, Americas for AXA XL. "Now, they are having to build insurance towers with smaller chunks such as \$5m, \$10m from multiple different carriers and even, in many instances, quota sharing, to reach the total amount they need."

Despite the reduced capacity, insureds still need to secure higher limits to protect themselves against these exposures, prompting many to turn to the excess market, said Erich Bublitz, senior vice president and head of excess and surplus at AmTrust Financial Services. They also must ensure they have the right coverage in place, after many were forced to change their business models due to the pandemic, he said.

"The brokers are having to have many difficult conversations with their insureds about the need for additional limits to build larger towers," said Bublitz. "It's a real balancing act between securing the required amount of limits at the best possible price."

Insureds' CFOs and treasurers are also working more closely with their brokers and underwriters to understand the insurance process better and get comfortable with the risk, said Smyth. Despite being able to communicate electronically during the pandemic in order to do so, however, he said nothing can replace in-person interaction.

"As we move out of the pandemic, brokers and insurers need to rebuild that personal interaction through face-to-face meetings once again," said Smyth. "That will ensure everyone gets better outcomes, with the insureds telling their story fully and as a result, the underwriters wanting to do business with them."

General Liability: A Risk Manager's Perspective

Completing large insurance towers for GL programs has become much harder for risk managers than in previous years. Lori Seidenberg, director and global head of real assets insurance risk management for BlackRock, Inc., said securing coverage for the property side of the portfolio was particularly tough. BlackRock's tower, a more than nine figure dollar value, consists of a primary and several excess layers.

But Seidenberg said at renewal there have been more exclusions added, such as for assault and battery, discrimination, and human trafficking. Despite this, she added, BlackRock had maintained a guaranteed cost deductible, largely thanks to being able to evidence the risk management processes, policies and procedures it carries out at its locations, as well as those followed by its third-party property managers. "We had to negotiate some forms that we traditionally wouldn't have wanted to see, but we have done well from a profitability perspective, so the insurers are keen to continue working with us," said Seidenberg. "Overall, the renewal went fine: not as great as it has been in the past, but not as bad as it could have been."

Over the last five years, primary rates increased significantly, which has had a knock-on effect on traditionally cheaper excess liability rates, as insurers have tried to make up for lost profits from higher claims costs and nuclear verdicts. "Even a minor injury can result in expensive claims and litigation, and, ultimately, a large settlement," said Seidenberg. "This is driving up rates throughout the tower, whereas, in the past, you would traditionally only see it in the lower layers."

Stephen Hackenburg, Aon's U.S. national casualty practice leader, added: "Insureds need to be fully transparent and provide as much relevant information as possible for the insurer to be able to address their coverage needs. Getting out early ahead of the renewal cycle is also hugely beneficial when it comes to securing appropriate cover."

DATA ACCESS

Brokers and insurers are also getting greater access to data and predictive

analytics, enabling them to make more informed decisions. Underwriters, too, can benefit by focusing on specific subsets of the market, said Ashley Moffatt, vice president, brokerage – primary casualty at Nationwide.

"The players that will be most successful are those that take an industry vertical approach, focused on a specific area where they are true experts, such as excess auto, construction and product manufacturing," she said. "Data and technology will enable them to gain

deeper insight to assist with this."

In addition, corporations, which tend to incur larger jury verdicts and settlements, are increasingly taking on more of their own risk and turning to captives, self-insurance and quota sharing.

They are also adopting assigned risk pools, particularly for large transportation firms, to bridge the gap between primary and excess casualty premiums.

But it's a collaborative approach between insureds, their brokers and insurers that will yield the best results. That means leveraging some of the tools which have proved so successful during the pandemic.

"The partnership between brokers and risk managers remains central to a successful and efficient general liability program," said Liz Larsen, vice president at CAC Specialty. "With risks evolving in the physical and digital world, communication with not only these two partners, but those in claims can help detect potential lapses in coverage before losses occur."

"Clients have become more visible to underwriters during the pandemic, joining negotiations and giving presentations on operations, risk management and safety advances as Zoom/Teams becomes a part of our daily lives." &

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